TEAMS ARCHITECTURE FOR IT-PROS AND ARCHITECTS







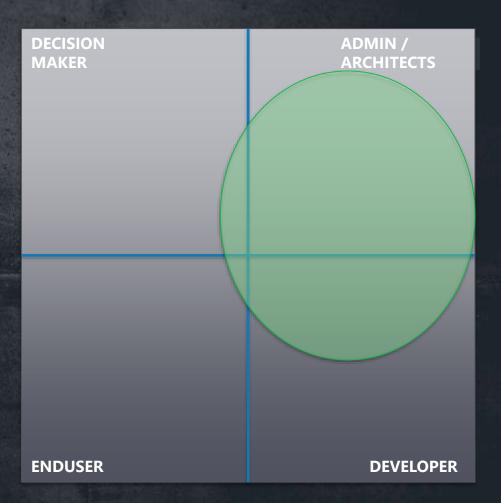


Microsoft Teams





TARGET AUDIENCE



# Based on Ignite 2017 Sessions:

- BRK2294 How to enable and configure Microsoft Teams for your users
- BRK3071 Get an overview of Microsoft Teams architecture
- BRK4000 Learn about enterprise security and compliance with Microsoft Teams
- BRK2031 Real Time Communications with Network Planner
- BRK4004 Understanding Media Flows in Microsoft Teams and Skype for Business

# Topics

- Microsoft Teams architecture overview
- Microsoft Teams administration overview
- Office 365 security and compliance features for Microsoft Teams
- Media Flows in Microsoft Teams and Skype for Business
- Microsoft Teams for developers

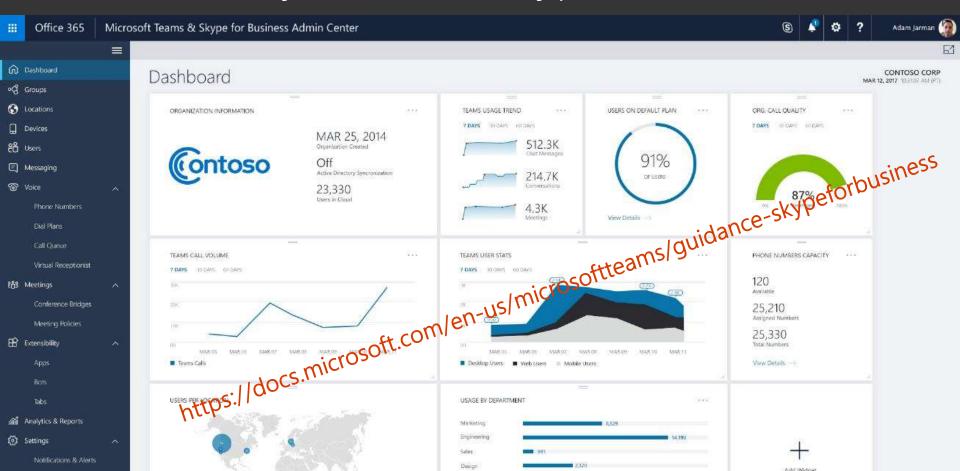


# Microsoft Teams

It is a cloud based chat centric workspace bringing together nearly all Office 365 capabilities.

## Microsoft Teams architecture overview

# Teams side-by-side with Skype for Business



### Microsoft Teams Architecture

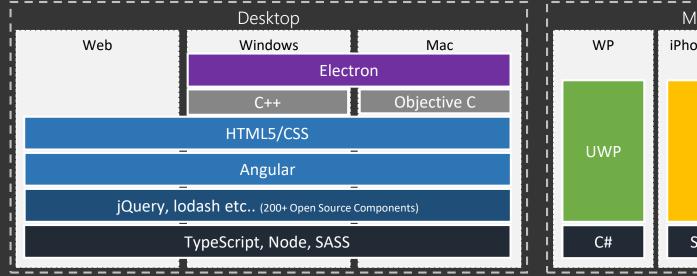
- Designed for the cloud
- Agility at scale
- Amplify the value of O365

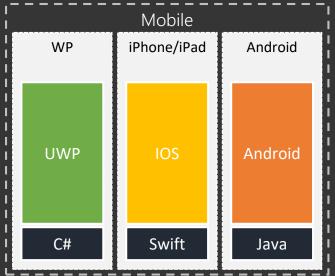
# Teams brings together O365 and Skype



#### Teams Client Architecture

# Optimized for agility Auto-updates

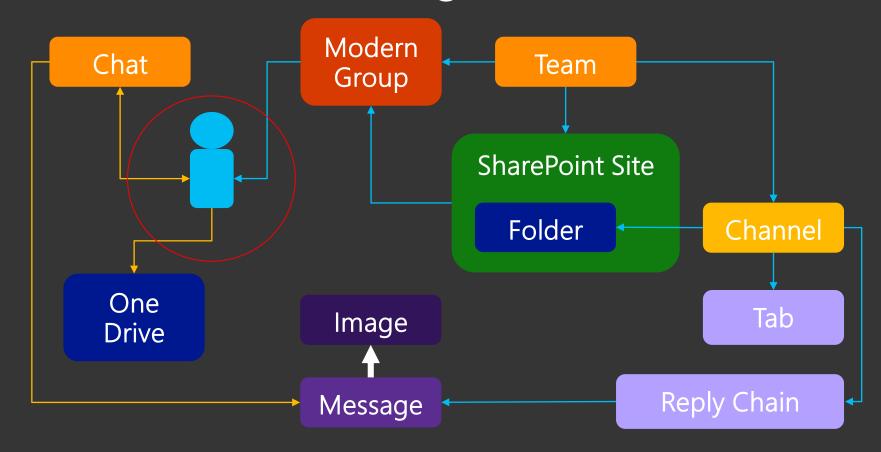




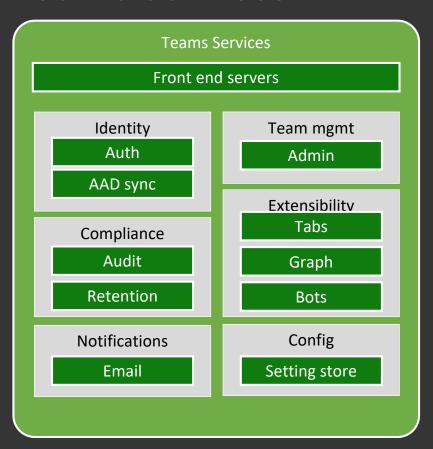
Browsers: Edge, IE11, latest Chrome, latest Firefox

Desktop: Windows 10, 8.1, 7(SP1), Mac OS X 10.10+

# Teams Conversations Logical Architecture

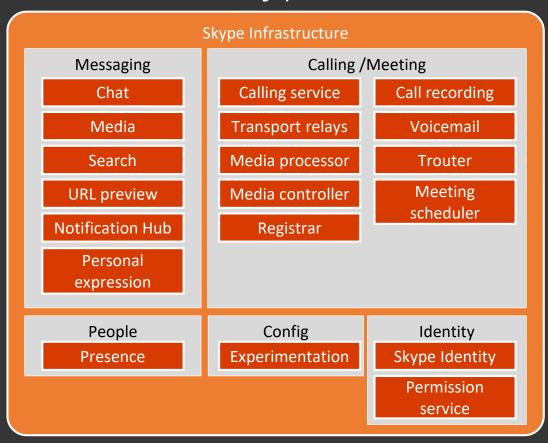


#### Teams services



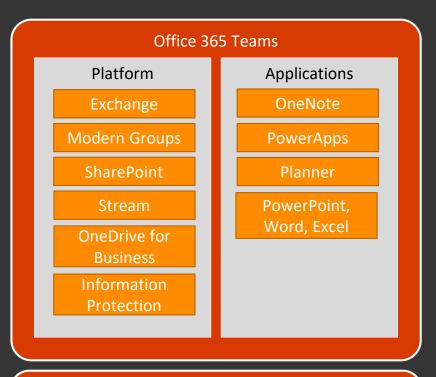
- Often referred to as the "Middle Tier" although it is actually a collection of Micro-services
- More efficient / less complex
- Scale flexibility
- Lower risk / deployment agility
- Optimize for evolutionary change

# Teams and Skype



- Leverage the next generation compliant skype services for messaging and VOIP calling
- PSTN calling leverages the Skype for Business Online services

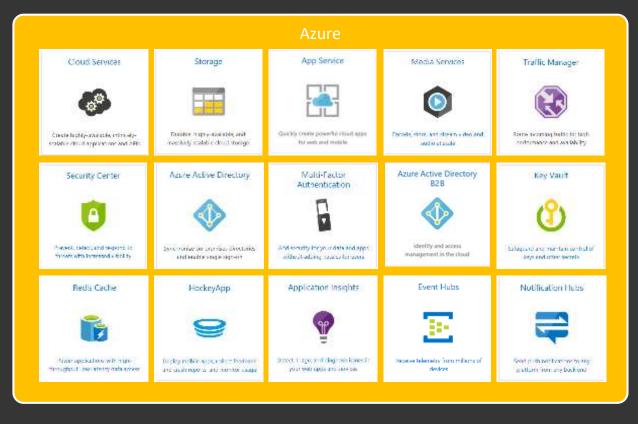
### Teams and Office 365



- Teams strives to realize the full benefits of O365 both as a platform and for end user capabilities
- A part of our vision is to be an App hub

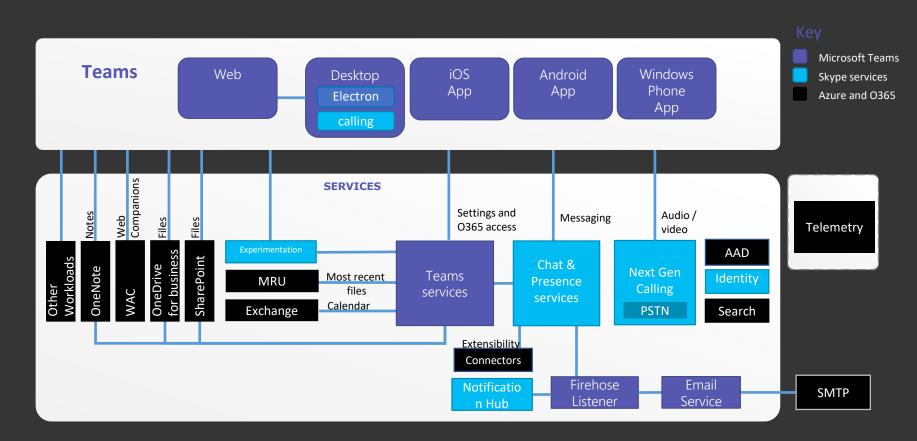
Data and analytics
Microsoft Power Bl

#### Teams on Azure

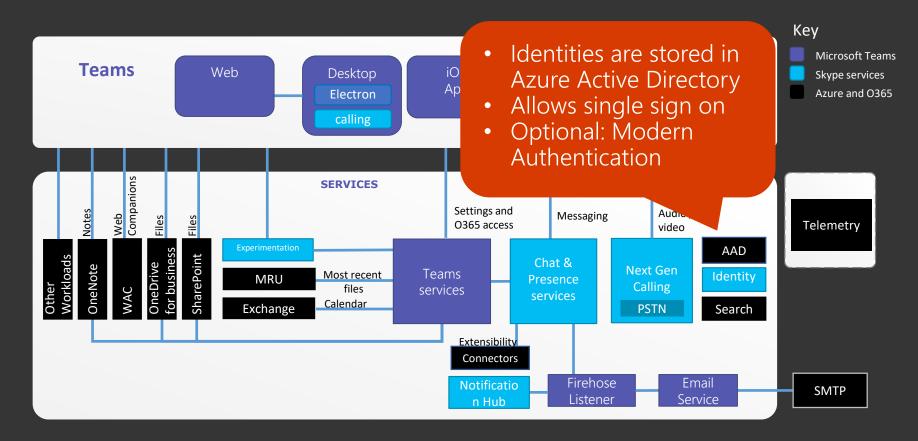


- Azure is the core platform that Teams is built on
- Massive scale
- Global foot print
- Redundancy

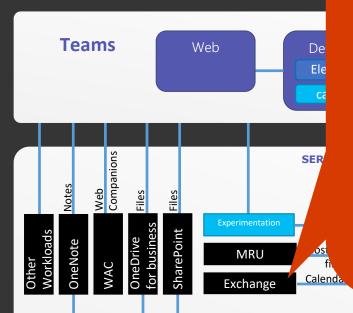
### High Level Architecture



### High Level Architecture



High Level Architecture

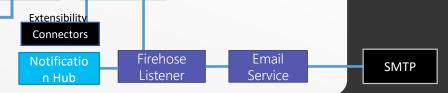


Exchange Online

- Group mailbox and calendar per team
- Meetings are pushed to Exchange calendar
- Exchange calendar synced to team calendar

Exchange on-premises limits

- Cannot create or view meetings\*
- Cannot modify profile picture
- Cannot configure connectors
- Doesn't allow compliance archiving of private chats

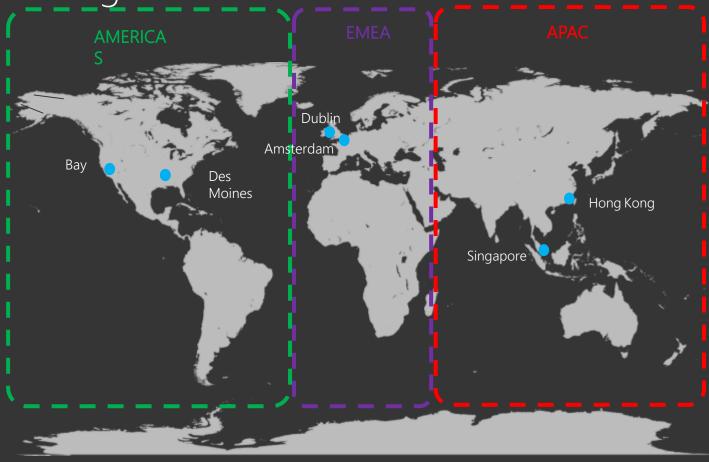


High Level Architecture SharePoint Online SharePoint site for each team Microsoft Teams Dedicated folder per channel **Teams** Web Skype services Used for files shared in channels Azure and O365 SharePoint on-premises limits: Web Companions Not possible to share files O365 access Telemetry video or business OneNote **DneDrive** OneDrive for Business For files sent during private chat Exchange Requires SharePoint license **Eirehose Email SMTP** Service Listener n Hub

Regional Partitioning

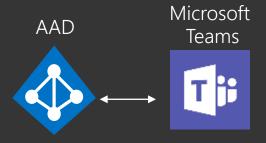
181 countries | 25 languages

- Chat data stored 'In Region' based on tenant affinity
- If tenant in Australia, Canada, India, Japan, the United Kingdom, or the United States Files are stored 'In Country'
- Teams honors EU model clauses
- Chat data stored 'In Country' available the UK in 4Q CY2017 and in India 1Q CY2018
- US Gov clouds in 2018



## AAD sync

Operations performed on Groups are synched to Microsoft Teams



- Sync normally completes in 15 minutes.
- SLA is 24 hours

#### Currently supported

Group property updates
Group manager changes
Group member changes
Group hard delete
User property updates
User hard delete

### Under development

Group soft-delete and restore

### Where Are My conversations Stored?

#### **Chat service**

In memory processing for speed Leverages Azure storage (blob, tables, queues)

#### **Substrate / Exchange**

Chat and channel messages are also stored in Exchange for information protection

#### **Conversation images**

Images are stored in a media store

### Where Are My Files Stored?

#### 1:N chats

Files are uploaded to OneDrive for Business and permissions are set for the members of the chat

#### **Team conversations**

Files are uploaded to **SharePoint**. A folder is associated with each channel in the team

#### **Cloud storage**

Dropbox, Box, Citrix ShareFile, Google Drive

### Microsoft Teams Guest Access Architecture

#### One identity

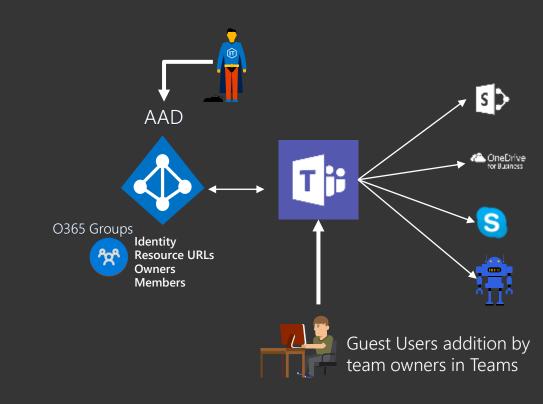
 Azure Active Directory (AAD) is the master for Teams identity and membership across Office 365 (Teams, SharePoint, Apps, etc.)

#### Federated resources

 O365 services extend with their data (e.g., conversations stored in Teams chat service & documents stored in SPO & OneDrive)

#### Loose coupling

- Services notify each other of changes to a team (e.g., creation, deletion, updates)
- Using sync from AAD to Teams, Exchange Online AD and SharePoint Online AD they achieve reliability if they miss notifications



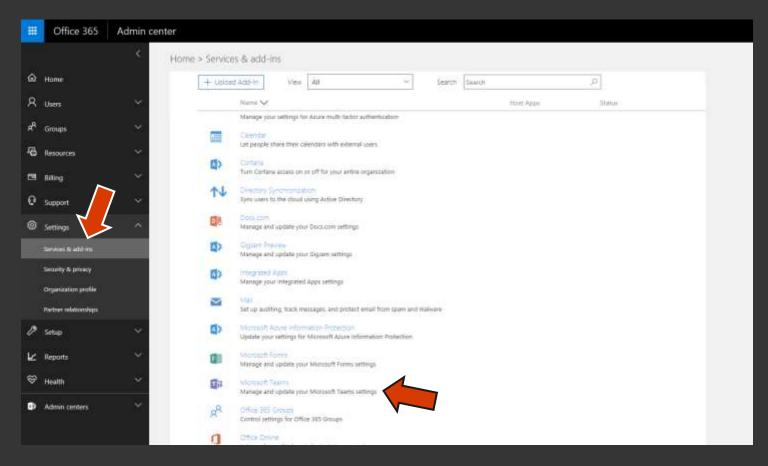
# Enabling Microsoft Teams

For the full Microsoft Teams experience, every user should be enabled for Exchange Online, SharePoint Online, OneDrive for Business and Office 365 Group creation.

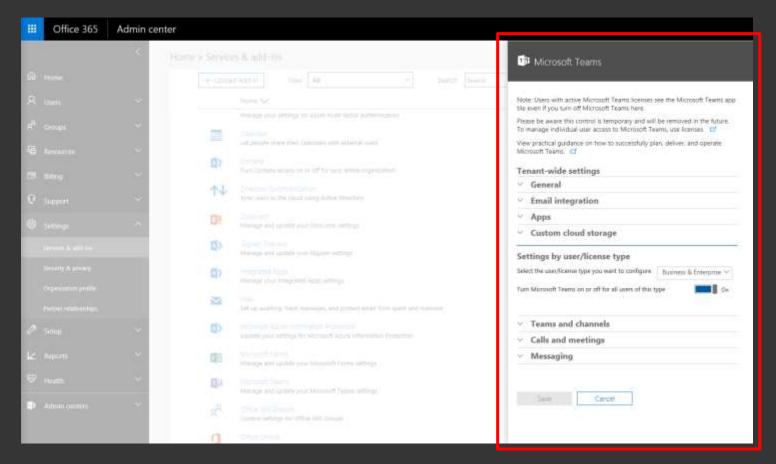
User's mailbox is hosted in:		Create and view meetings	profile picture	Add and configure connectors	configure	Info Protection (eDiscovery)
Exchange Online	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Exchange Online Dedicated vNext	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Exchange Online Dedicated  - Legacy (Sync to Azure AD required)	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No
Exchange on-premises (Sync to Azure AD required)	Yes	Exchange 2016 CU3 or later	No	No	Yes	No

# Microsoft Teams administration overview

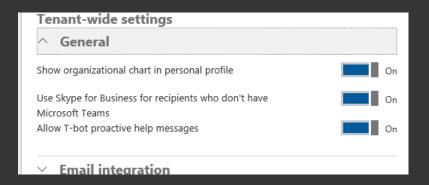
### O365 Admin Portal

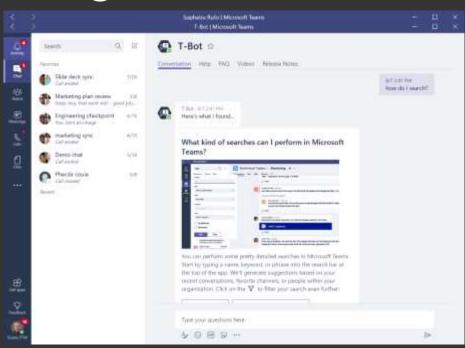


### O365 Admin Portal



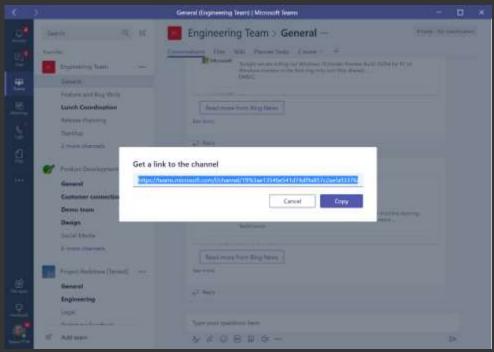
# General Tenant Level Settings



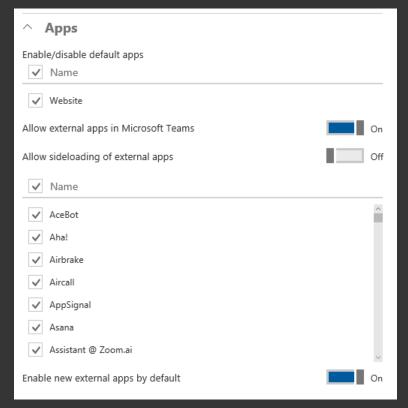


# Email Integration



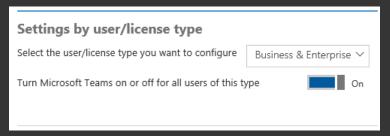


# Apps

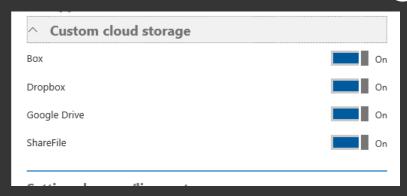


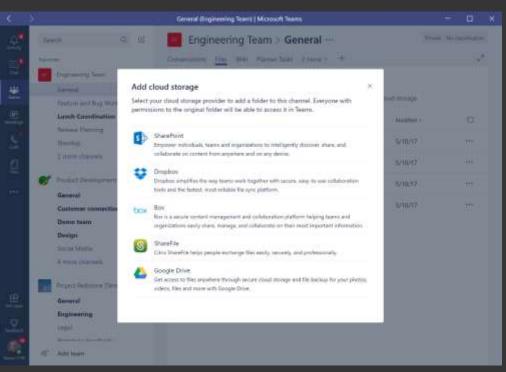


# Settings by user/license type



Custom cloud storage





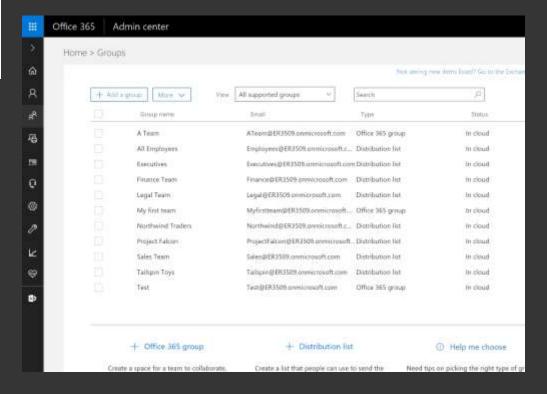
#### Teams and channels

^ Teams and channels

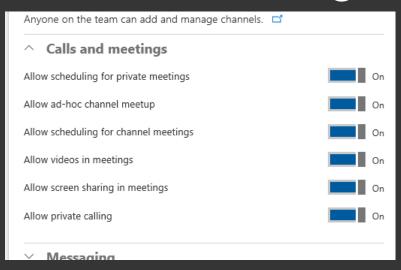
Use the Groups dashboard in admin center to manage teams. 

Anyone on the team can add and manage channels. 

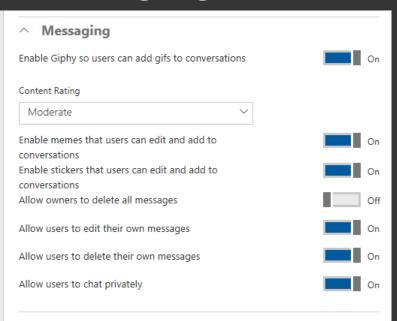
□

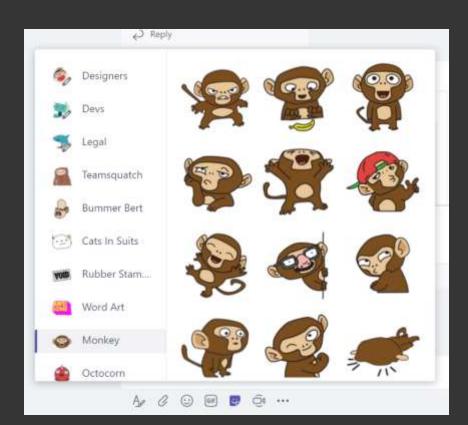


# Calls and Meetings



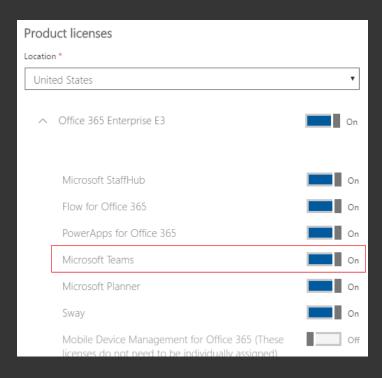
# Messaging





### Enable/Disable user licenses

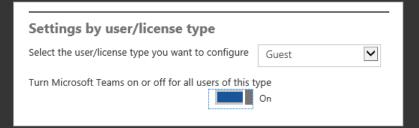
· Users > *specific user* > Product Licenses > Edit



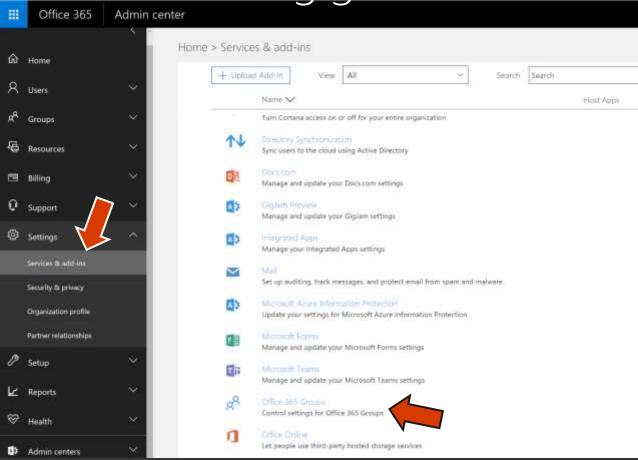
### About Guest Access

- · Allows business guests to join specific teams
  - · enable collaboration with users with external organizations
  - External team members are granted access to participate in channels, conversations, chats, files, meetings, OneNote and apps.
- Based on Azure AD account
- Controlled by Teams and Azure AD settings
- Block/allow list in Preview
  - · Will require Azure AD subscription
- Disabled by default

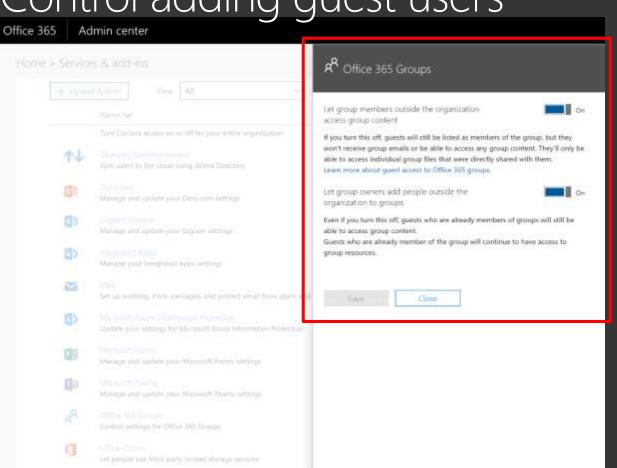
### Turn on Guest Access

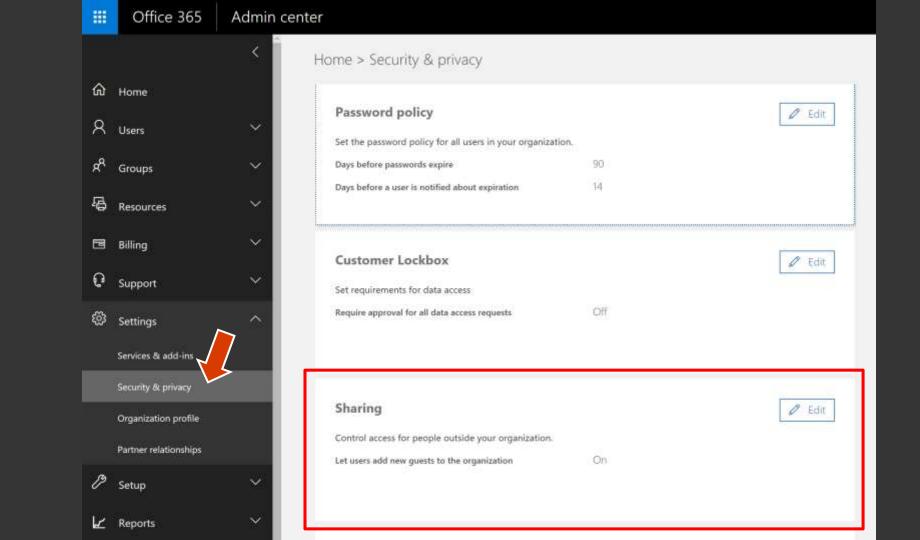


# Control adding guest users



# Control adding guest users





#### Azure Active Directory admin center contoso - User settings contoso - User settings Azure Active Directory Save X Discard Dashboard Overview Azure Active Directory Quick start Enterprise applications Users and groups Users can consent to apps accessing company data on their behalf 6 MANAGE Yes No Enterprise applications g<sup>Q</sup> Users and groups Users can add gallery apps to their Access Panel 6 Yes No More services > Enterprise applications Devices (Preview) App registrations App registrations Users can register applications 0 Yes No Application proxy Licenses External users Azure AD Connect Guest users permissions are limited 0 Yes No Domain names Admins and users in the guest inviter role can invite 6 Yes No Mobility (MDM and MAM) Members can invite 0 Yes No Password reset Guests can invite 0 Yes No Company branding User settings Administration portal Properties Restrict access to Azure AD administration portal 6 Yes No Notifications settings SECURITY

### Limit Group Creation

Control who can create groups by specifying a security group

Also impacts who can create teams

Set policy with PowerShell

More info at <a href="https://aka.ms/CreateO365Groups">https://aka.ms/CreateO365Groups</a>

### Group Expiration

Requires Azure Active Directory (AAD) Premium

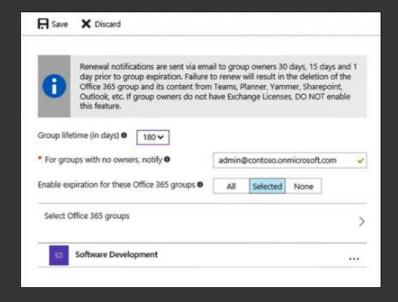
Administrator can specify expiration period

180, 365 or custom number of days

Group owner will get email before expiration to renew group

Notifications sent 30, 15 and 1 day before expiration

Administrator can recover group up to 30 days
Coming soon: renewal in Teams



### Group Naming Policies

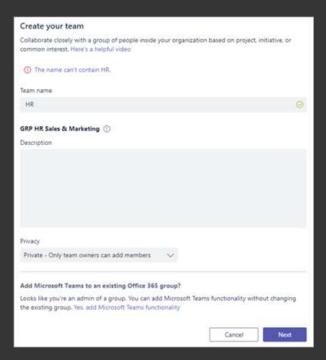
Specify prefix, suffix, and forbidden word list
Configure via PowerShell
More info at <a href="https://aka.ms/GroupNamingPolicy">https://aka.ms/GroupNamingPolicy</a>

```
$Setting = Get-AzureADDirectorySetting -Id (Get-AzureADDirectorySetting |
where -Property DisplayName -Value "Group.Unified" -EQ).id

$Setting["PrefixSuffixNamingRequirement"] = "Grp_ [GroupName]_[Country]"

$Setting["CustomBlockedWordsList"]="Payroll,CEO,HR"

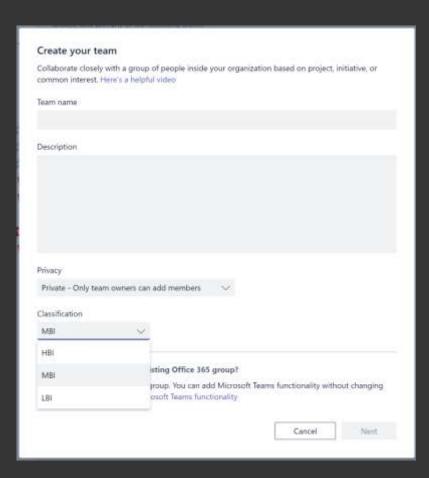
Set-AzureADDirectorySetting -Id (Get-AzureADDirectorySetting |
where -Property DisplayName -Value "Group.Unified" -EQ).id
-DirectorySetting $Setting
```



### Data Classification

Classify your data
Settings stored in Azure AD
Configure via PowerShell
More info at
<a href="https://aka.ms/Data-Classification">https://aka.ms/Data-Classification</a>

Support for default policies coming in the future



### Clients

### Web clients

### https://teams.microsoft.com

Edge, Chrome (latest), Firefox (latest), Internet Explorer 11+ Offers to install desktop client and mobile apps

### Desktop and mobile clients

### https://teams.microsoft.com/downloads

Windows 7+, Mac OSX 10.10+, Android 4.4+, iOS 10+, Windows Mobile 10+

Windows Store app under development

Mobile clients available via app stores

### Mobile device management

- · Intune-based Mobile Application Management
  - Supported on iOS and Android
  - · Requires Active Directory (AAD) Premium
- · Conditional access can be enforced via Intune
- Policies such as
  - PIN based access
  - Restriction on cut/copy/paste
  - Restrict data transfer to other apps
  - Encrypt app data

• ...

# Client Updates

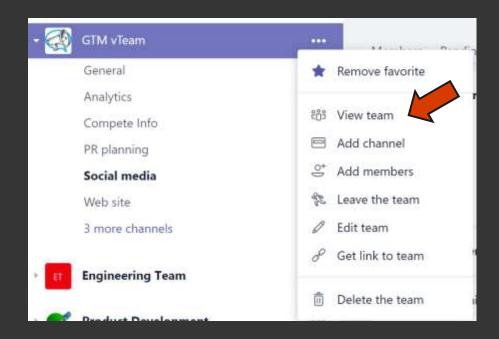
- All clients will auto-update
  - · As often as once a week
  - · Desktop client will update during inactive hours

- Release notes
  - · In client: chat with T-Bot and go to "release notes" tab
  - Web: <a href="http://aka.ms/TeamsReleaseNotes">http://aka.ms/TeamsReleaseNotes</a>

### Settings managed on a per-team basis

Team owners can control member permissions and content settings

Most behaviors are scoped just to Teams scenarios



# Team: Picture/avatar

Members Pending Requests Channels Settings Apps					
- Team picture	Add a team picture  Change picture				
Member permissions	Enable channel creation, adding bots, and more				
Guest permissions	Enable channel creation				
• @mentions	Choose who can use @team and @channel mentions				
Fun stuff	Allow emoji, memes, GIFs, or stickers				

# Team: Member settings

<ul> <li>Member permissions</li> </ul>	Enable channel creation, adding bots, and more	
	Allow creating and updating channels	$\checkmark$
	Allow members to delete channels	V
	Allow members to add and remove apps	~
	Allow members to create, update, and remove tabs	~
	Allow members to create, update, and remove connectors	$\checkmark$
	Owners can delete all messages	~
	Everyone can delete their messages	V
	Everyone can edit their messages	$\checkmark$
	General Channel:	
	<ul> <li>Anyone can post messages</li> </ul>	
	O Anyone can post; show alert that posting will notify everyone (recommended	d for large teams)
	Only owners can post messages	

# Team: Guest settings and @mentions/@team

÷	Guest permissions	Enable channel creation		
		Allow creating and updating channels		
		Allow guests to delete channels		
·	@mentions	Choose who can use @team and @channel mentions		
		Allow @team or @[team name] mentions (this will send a notification to everyone on the team)	V	
		Allow @channel or @[channel name] mentions (this will send a notification to everyone who has favorited the channel being mentioned)	<b>/</b>	

# Team: Fun controls (giphy, memes, stickers)



# Office 365 security and compliance features for Microsoft Teams

- https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/microsoftteams/security-complianceoverview
- https://techcommunity.microsoft.com/t5/Microsoft-Teams-Blog/Top-Featuresof-Microsoft-Teams-amp-Information-Protection-in/ba-p/63046

# Security and Privacy

### Security

#### Security by design

- · Data Encryption at rest and in transit
- Dedicated security professionals
- Threat models, Security Reviews, Automated Security Tools
- Penetration testing with regular rotation of 3rd party penetration testers
- All keys stored in Azure Key Vault
- Admin: Screening, training, access control
- Host: Access control, anti-malware, patch management, AAD Modern Authentication
- Network: Firewalls, edge routers
- Facility: Physical controls, video surveillance, access control
- Bug Bounty Program (We pay friends, hackers and researchers to find security bugs)

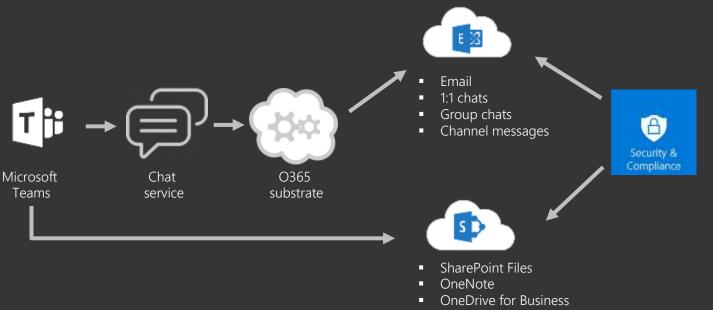
### Privacy

#### Privacy by design

- Data stored in-region based on tenant affinity
- No customer content accessible in logs or telemetry
- Grant least privilege required to complete task
- Dedicated Privacy professionals
- Adhere to Office 365 data classification and data handling standards
- Access to Production environments is locked down
- Working to support General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) ahead of May 2018 deadline



### How Team Enables Information Protection



### O365 Information Protection tools

- eDiscovery
- Legal Hold
- Compliance content search
- Archive
- Retention
- Audit Logs

inter | Inter | Inter | International Contract | International Contract

#### Preview Search Results

#### Redstone leaks

MINAME ROPO.				
Subject/Total	Type	Sender/Author	Midfell W	
Resistance Sick off Production Server Status Resistance Sick off Production Server Status Resistance Sick off Production Server Status Project Resistance Security (1400001303449 Project Resistance Security (14000130349) Project Resistance Security (14000130349)	Small Small Small M M	Dan Stowns		To Project Recitions (Sentral) - Project Recitions Security/1490052113449
Project Relations/Security/145905210344b Project Relations/Security/14505210344bSev 4 assets No.	84	Dan Stevens Tycker Burns	8/2007 1 4/24/2017 8	feature on off. 54 is not appropriate.

However since then, I have figured out a way to reach the server in an easier manner and it took me only 30 mins to diagnose this 54 error. Service is restored, Long live Redstone!

### Overview of supported security and compliance features for Microsoft Teams

#### Archiving

• Archiving in Office 365 enables preservation of all content immutably and enables retention, eDiscovery and other compliance capabilities.

#### Compliance Content Search

Content Search can be used to search mailboxes, SharePoint Online sites, OneDrive for Business Locations and Teams Data across all of the organization.

#### Auditing and Reporting

Auditing and reporting supports the need for IT Admins to track important business events within Office 365 and also in Teams.

#### Conditional Access and MAM

 IT admins can make the use of Microsoft Teams more secure by enforcing restrictions on both managed and non managed devices using Intune MAM and CA policies.

#### Retention

• Retention Policies allow IT admins to manage the lifecycle of content within Office 365, including all data from Teams.

#### Moderator Support

Moderation provides the ability for a Team or Tenant Admin to control the nature of messages being sent and persisted in any chat in Teams.

#### Allowed List of Apps

• IT Admins have ways of controlling usage and distribution of apps within their organization.

#### Windows Information Protection

Teams Windows client is a WIP aware App. Data created from Teams is subject to encryption and protection offered through WIP Policies on Windows 10 Enterprise devices.

#### eDiscovery

Legal Hold

# Compliance Licensing

Teams IP Capability	Business Essentials	Business Premium	E1	E3	E5
Archive	_*	_*	_*	✓	✓
In-Place eDiscovery	-	-	-	✓	✓
Advanced eDiscovery	-	-	-	-	✓
Legal hold	-	-	-	✓	✓
Compliance Content search	-	-	-	✓	✓
Auditing and reporting	✓	✓	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	✓
Conditional Access and MAM**	<b>√</b>	✓	✓	<b>√</b>	✓

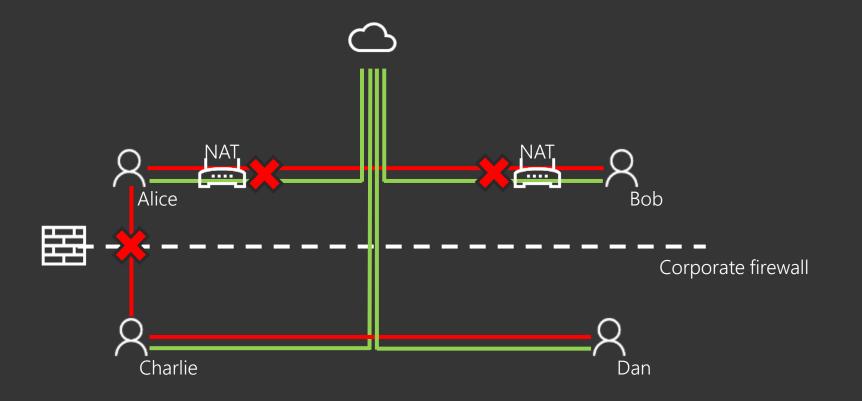
<sup>\*</sup> Exchange Online Archiving can be purchased as an Add-On

<sup>\*\*</sup> Requires Active Directory (AAD) Premium subscription



# The Challenge





### Network paths with Teams

- Usually, Office 365 application communicate only to the cloud
- Teams (and Skype for Business)
  - · For real time communication, we will keep traffic locally if possible
  - 1:1 media traffic will flow peer-to-peer
  - · Cloud can relay traffic if required
- Real time media prefers UDP over TCP
- Skype for Business uses SIP
- Teams uses REST API via https and WebSocket

# Two types of relay

### Media Relay

Build for on-premises

Static in one datacenter

Same UDP ports for all workloads

Used by Skype for Business

# Transport Relay

Cloud born service

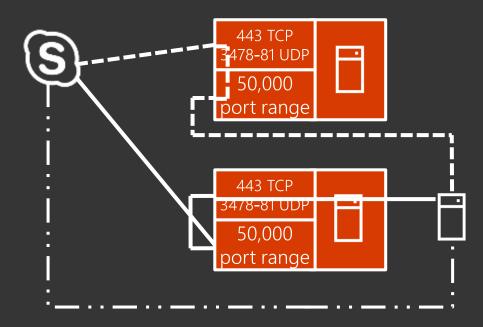
Dynamic discovery via Anycast IP

Different UDP ports per workload

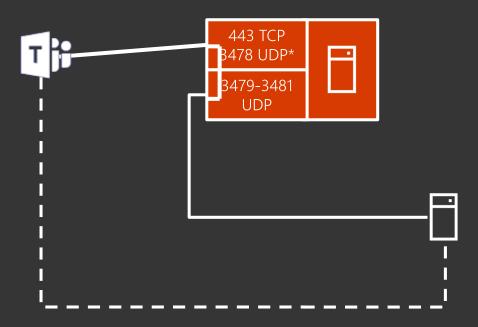
In progress for Skype for Business Used by Teams

Customers can only benefit of this, if local internet breakouts are used.

# Skype for Business: Client to service



### Teams: Client to service



### Ports overview

Workload	Skype for Business Client Port	Teams Client port	Service Port (Media Relay)	Service Port (Transport Relay)*
Allocate candidates	Audio: 50,000-50,019 Video: 50,020-50,039 Desktop Sharing: 50,040-50,059		443 TCP, 3478 UDP	443 TCP, 3478 UDP
Audio	50,000-50,019	High ports 443 TCP, 3478 UDP		443 TCP, 3479 UDP
Video	50,020-50,039		443 TCP, 3480 UDP	
Desktop sharing	50,040-50,059			443 TCP, 3481 UDP

<sup>\*</sup>Teams will speak currently to it's own relay on port 3478.

### Do's and Don'ts

- Direct connectivity required
  - · Clients need to directly connect to O365
  - · Configure your firewalls, proxies, packet shapers etc. accordingly
- Use local internet breakouts
  - · Don't make the traffic travel around the world
- UDP and TCP
  - · Media will prefer UDP
  - TCP required for some scenarios and workflows
- Documented IPs and FQDNs
  - · "Office 365 URLs and IP address ranges" <a href="http://aka.ms/o365endpoints">http://aka.ms/o365endpoints</a>
  - · Subscribe to the RSS feed!
- · Open UDP ports
  - · Verify that 3478-3481 UDP are open

# Networking requirements & Tools

- Allow required connections
  - Include all IPs, FQDNs and ports UDP is important for real time media
  - https://aka.ms/Teams-IPs-Ports

Allow local internet breakouts

Avoid proxy servers

- Plan network connectivity
  - For bandwidth and quality

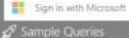
- Performance Goals for Real-time Media
  - https://aka.ms/PerformanceRequiremen ts

- Network Assessment Tool
  - https://aka.ms/NetworkTool

- Office 365 URLs and IP address ranges
  - http://aka.ms/o365endpoints

# Microsoft Teams for developers





3 History



#### Sample Categories

Microsoft Teams (beta) (7)

Getting Started (6)	• Off
Users (8)	<ul><li>Off</li></ul>
Groups (8)	<ul><li>Off</li></ul>
Outlook Mail (6)	<ul><li>Off</li></ul>
Outlook Mail (beta) (1)	● Off
Outlook Calendar (6)	off
Personal Contacts (2)	Off
OneDrive (5)	<ul><li>off</li></ul>
Excel (7)	<ul><li>Off</li></ul>
Planner (13)	<ul><li>Off</li></ul>
Insights (1)	<ul><li>off</li></ul>
Insights (beta) (3)	● Off
People (3)	Off
Extensions (7)	<ul><li>off</li></ul>
OneNote (6)	● Off
SharePoint Sites (7)	<ul><li>off</li></ul>
SharePoint Lists (5)	Off
Batching (beta) (2)	● Off

On On

